

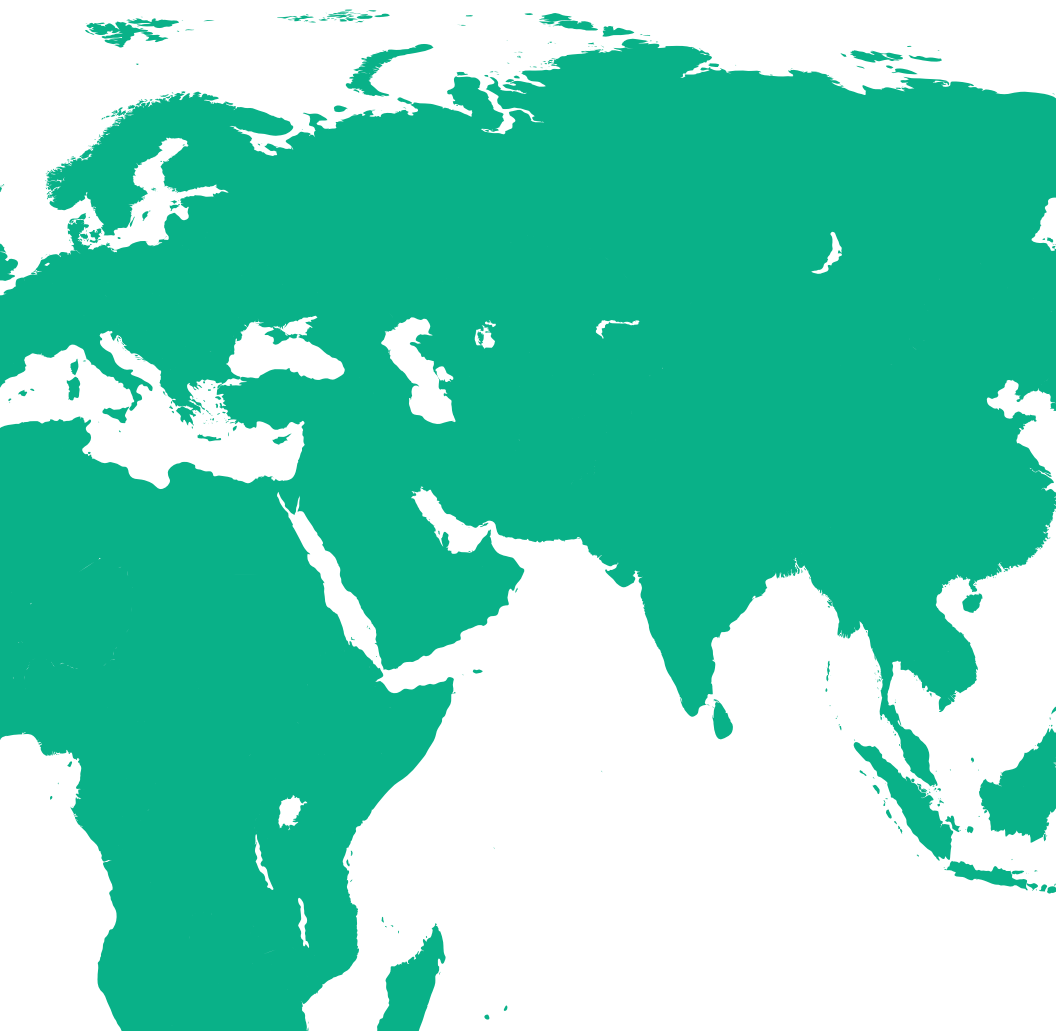
MANAGING THE NEW GLOBAL COMMONS

Council of Councils Sixth
Regional Conference

September 28–30, 2014
Ottawa, Canada

COUNCIL OF COUNCILS

An Initiative of the Council on Foreign Relations



MANAGING THE NEW GLOBAL COMMONS

Council of Councils Sixth Regional Conference

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Ottawa, Canada

Hosted by

Centre for International Governance Innovation (CIGI) and
Council on Foreign Relations (CFR)



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COUNCIL OF COUNCILS MISSION STATEMENT

Many of the defining foreign policy challenges of the twenty-first century are global in nature. To help direct high-level international attention and effective policy responses to these threats and opportunities, the Council on Foreign Relations (CFR) has created a Council of Councils (CoC). The CoC is composed of 20 major policy institutes from some of the world's most influential countries. It is designed to facilitate candid, not-for-attribution dialogue and consensus building among influential opinion leaders from both established and emerging nations, with the ultimate purpose of injecting the conclusions of its deliberations into high-level foreign policy circles within members' countries.

ABOUT CIGI

The Centre for International Governance Innovation (CIGI) is an independent, non-partisan think tank focused on international governance. Led by experienced practitioners and distinguished academics, CIGI supports research, forms networks, advances policy debate and generates ideas for multilateral governance improvements. Conducting an active agenda of research, events and publications, CIGI's interdisciplinary work includes collaboration with policy, business and academic communities around the world.

CIGI's research programs focus on: global economy; global security & politics; and international law. Founded in 2001, CIGI collaborates with several research affiliates and gratefully acknowledges the support from a number of funding partners, in particular the Government of Canada and the Government of Ontario.



CONFERENCE AGENDA

SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 28, 2014

CHÂTEAU LAURIER, QUEBEC SUITE

6:00–7:00 P.M. RECEPTION

7:00–9:00 P.M. DINNER AND KEYNOTE

Welcome Remarks:

Rohinton Medhora, *President, CIGI*

Keynote*:

Hon. Hugh D. Segal, *CM, Master of Massey College, University of Toronto*

MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 29, 2014

7:45 A.M. SHUTTLE BUS DEPARTS CHÂTEAU LAURIER

JOHN G. DIEFENBAKER BUILDING, VICTORIA HALL

8:00–8:30 A.M. REGISTRATION AND LIGHT BREAKFAST

Welcome Remarks:

David Dewitt, *Vice President of Programs, CIGI*

8:30–10:00 A.M. SESSION ONE — SUMMITRY AND DIPLOMACY IN THE ARTIC

Panel:

David Runnalls, *Distinguished Fellow, CIGI (Canada)*

Igor Yurgens, *Chairman, INSOR (Russia)*

Bernard Funston, *President, Northern Canada Consulting; Former Chair, Canadian Polar Commission (Canada)*

Chair:

Stewart Patrick, *Senior Fellow and Director, International Institutions and Global Governance Program, CFR (United States)*

Guiding questions: As the United States takes over as chair of the Arctic Council, what should be the key items on the agenda? What are the interests of non-Arctic states in the North, such as China, and how should they be accommodated in existing or new diplomatic forums? What are the major governance challenges raised by the melting of the polar ice caps, as resources and new trade routes become more readily available? How well equipped is the Arctic Council to deal with these challenges?

* This keynote will be on the record.

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10:00–10:30 A.M. REFRESHMENT BREAK

10:30–12:00 P.M. SESSION TWO — GOVERNING THE GLOBAL FINANCIAL SYSTEM

Panel:

Domenico Lombardi, *Director, Global Economy Program, CIGI (Canada)*

Memduh Karakullukçu, *Vice Chairman and President, GRF (Turkey)*

Robert Kahn, *Steven A. Tananbaum Senior Fellow for International Economics, CFR (United States)*

Chair:

Kaewkamol (Karen) Pitakdumrongkit, *Assistant Professor, Centre for Multilateralism Studies, RSIS (Singapore)*

Guiding questions: What have been the effects of the post-2008 financial crisis on the global financial system? What are the implications of the crisis on future development in central banking practices and international financial regulation? What will be China's role in governing the global financial system and what are the implications of the internationalization of the renminbi? Is an international mechanism for sovereign debt restructuring viable? How can greater market resilience be built in emerging economies in the face of US, European and Japanese monetary policy? Is the G20 still a useful forum to solve international financial problems?

OTTAWA ROOMS B AND C

12:00–1:30 P.M. LUNCH AND KEYNOTE

Keynote*:

Malcolm D. Knight, *Distinguished Fellow, CIGI*

VICTORIA HALL

1:30–3:00 P.M. SESSION THREE — BREAKING THE GLOBAL CLIMATE CHANGE DEADLOCK

Panel:

Susanne Dröge, *Head of Global Issues Division, SWP (Germany)*

Andrei Marcu, *Senior Advisor and Head of the CEPS Carbon Market Forum, CEPS (Belgium)*

Samir Saran, *Senior Fellow and Vice President, ORF (India)*

* This keynote will be on the record.



Chair:

Eva Busza, *Vice President, Knowledge and Research, Asia Pacific Foundation of Canada (Canada)*

Guiding questions: What are the challenges of breaking global deadlocks in large, multilateral negotiating forums? How might the political obstacles to more effective international climate agreements be lessened or circumvented? What are effective means to actually help mitigate greenhouse gas emissions and adapt societies to climate impacts, as distinct from agreements to talk further about achieving such effects? To what extent do future environmental and climate change risks represent an under-reported risk in economies?

3:00–3:30 P.M. **REFRESHMENT BREAK**

3:30–5:00 P.M. **SESSION FOUR — CONFLICT MANAGEMENT IN A WORLD ADRIFT**

Panel:

Ettore Greco, *Director, IAI (Italy)*

Gilead Sher, *Senior Research Fellow and Head of Center for Applied Negotiations, Institute for National Security Studies (Israel)*

Fen Osler Hampson, *Director, Global Security & Politics Program, CIGI (Canada)*

Chair:

Marcin Zaborowski, *Director, PISM (Poland)*

Guiding questions: What are the central challenges of managing conflict in a world where formal, multilateral institutions are declining and great powers are divided or reluctant to intervene? What do the recent or protracted conflicts in Syria, Iraq, Ukraine and the Central African Republic suggest about the strengths and weaknesses of existing institutions? What is the role of regional institutions in preventing and managing regional conflicts? How should situations where major powers' interests intersect or collide be managed? Is this an institutional problem, and if so, what are potential solutions to strengthen existing mechanisms? What other innovations are available to address the changing nature of conflict?

5:00 P.M. **WALK TO RECEPTION**

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LESTER B. PEARSON BUILDING, NINTH FLOOR LOUNGE

5:30–6:45 P.M. RECEPTION

Co-hosted by CIGI and the Department of Foreign Affairs, Trade and Development

Welcome Remarks:

Hon. John Baird, *Minister of Foreign Affairs, Government of Canada*

6:45 P.M. SHUTTLE TO NATIONAL ARTS CENTRE

NATIONAL ARTS CENTRE, FOUNTAIN ROOM

7:15–9:30 P.M. KEYNOTE AND DINNER

Sponsored by the Council on Foreign Relations

Keynote:

Hon. Justice Rosalie Silberman Abella, *Supreme Court of Canada*

TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 30, 2014

CHÂTEAU LAURIER, CANADIAN ROOM

8:00–8:30 A.M. BREAKFAST

8:30–10:00 A.M. SESSION FIVE — THE FUTURE OF INTERNET GOVERNANCE

Panel:

Gordon Smith, *Distinguished Fellow, CIGI (Canada)*

Aaron Shull, *Research Fellow, CIGI (Canada)*

Bola A. Akinterinwa, *Director-General, NIIL (Nigeria)*

Chair:

Elena Lazarou, *Assistant Professor, Center for International Relations, FGV (Brazil)*

Guiding questions: How can Internet governance strike the right balance between privacy and human rights at the national and international level? What are the competing perspectives on net neutrality? How can the problem of Internet fragmentation be addressed? What can be done to prevent the balkanization of the Internet? What are going to be the major sources of tension at the International Telecommunication Union Plenipotentiary Conference in Busan (October 20–November 7) and what are the prospects for overcoming these roadblocks?

10:00–10:30 A.M. REFRESHMENT BREAK



10:30–12:00 P.M. SESSION SIX — RISE OF TRADE MEGADEALS

Panel:

Leonard J. Edwards, *Distinguished Fellow, CIGI (Canada)*

Beatriz Léycegui Gardoqui, *Associate, COMEXI; Partner of SAI Law & Economics (Mexico)*

Christopher Wood, *Researcher in Economic Diplomacy, SAIIA (South Africa)*

Chair:

Amb. Andrés Rozental, *Founding President, COMEXI; Former Deputy Foreign Minister of Mexico (Mexico)*

Guiding questions: What are the implications of new wave megadeals for the broader trade architecture? What do the recent agreement(s) negotiations with the European Union (i.e., the Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement and the Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership) as well as the increasing number of agreements in and with Asia (i.e., the Trans-Pacific Partnership and the Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership) indicate about the new direction of international trade? Is the World Trade Organization still a relevant authority following the Doha Round?

12:00–1:30 P.M. CLOSING REMARKS AND LUNCH

PARTICIPANT BIOGRAPHIES

HON. JUSTICE ROSALIE SILBERMAN ABELLA


Justice Abella was appointed to the Supreme Court of Canada in 2004 and is the first Jewish woman appointed to the Court. She was the sole commissioner of the 1984 federal Royal Commission on Equality in Employment, creating the term and concept of “employment equity.” She developed the theories of “equality” and “discrimination” in her report, which were adopted by the Supreme Court of Canada in its first decision dealing with equality rights under the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms in 1989. The report has been implemented by the governments of Canada, New Zealand, Northern Ireland and South Africa. She has written over 80 articles and written or co-edited four books. She was made a senior fellow of Massey College in 1989, a fellow of the Royal Society of Canada in 1997 and a fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences in 2007. She has given, among others, the Harlan Lecture at Princeton, the Ryan Lecture at Georgetown and the Anderson Lecture at Yale, and was the Bullock Chair at the Hebrew University, the Mackenzie King Distinguished Visiting Professor at Harvard and a Distinguished Visiting Faculty at the University of Toronto Law School. She earned a B.A. in 1967 and an LL.B. in 1970 from the University of Toronto. She was called to the Ontario Bar in 1972 and practised civil and criminal litigation until 1976 when she was appointed to the Ontario Family Court. She was appointed to the Ontario Court of Appeal in 1992.

BOLA A. AKINTERINWA

Bola A. Akinterinwa is currently the director-general of the NIIA, Lagos, where he has, at various times, received three special Letters of Commendation from the management of the institute, for his scholarship and patriotic activities. He has introduced a new research focus that is strategic in analysis, applied in foreign policy calculations and needs, and beneficial in the final outcome. Bola was an embassy translator at the Embassy of Nigeria in Paris (1984) and a Ford Foundation Fellow at the University of Maryland Foreign Policy Process in 1989. Bola has authored and edited several books, was former editorial page editor and columnist of *Vie Internationale* and was a member of the editorial board and editor of the *Nigerian Journal of International Affairs*. He took international studies at the School of Advanced International Studies, Paris 6; international law at the Institute of Advanced International Studies of the University of Paris 2; and contemporary international relations and diplomatic history at the University of Paris 1, Panthéon-Sorbonne, France, from 1973 through 1983, obtaining his degrees with distinctions. Bola had a double promotion in the International Law Class in the University of Paris 2 and obtained his Ph.D. with special commendations at the University of Paris 1, Panthéon Sorbonne.

HON. JOHN BAIRD

The Hon. John Baird is minister of foreign affairs, and was first elected to the House of Commons in 2006 and re-elected in 2008 and 2011. In February 2006, he was sworn in as president of the Treasury Board. In this role, he introduced and successfully steered the new Federal Accountability Act through both Houses of Parliament. In January 2007, John was named minister of the environment and, in October 2008, he became minister of transport, infrastructure and communities, where he spearheaded the design, negotiation and delivery



of some 12,000 infrastructure stimulus projects across the country. In August 2010, he was named leader of the government in the House of Commons. Prior to entering federal politics, John was a member of Ontario's provincial legislature, where he represented the constituency of Nepean-Carleton from 1995 to 2005. He has a B.A. in political studies from Queen's University.

EVA BUSZA

Eva Busza is vice president, Knowledge and Research, at the Asia Pacific Foundation of Canada. Prior to joining the foundation, she was director of Policy and Strategic Planning for UN Secretary-General Ban Ki-moon. She has over 15 years of experience working with government, business and civil society on a range of social, economic and security programs throughout the Asia Pacific. Eva holds a Ph.D. from Stanford University and a master's degree from the University of British Columbia. In addition to teaching in the Department of Government at the College of William and Mary, she has been a research fellow at several universities and institutes including: Columbia University, George Washington University, the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, the Brookings Institution, and the Center for International Security and Arms Control at Stanford University.

DAVID DEWITT

David Dewitt joined CIGI as vice president of Programs in July 2011, and oversees the strategy and implementation of all the organization's work programs and research-related activities. He is on an extended leave of absence from York University, Toronto where he currently holds the position of university professor. He was associate vice president of research, social sciences and humanities, professor of political science, and from 1988 through 2006 served as director of York's Centre for International and Security Studies. David earned a B.A. at the University of British Columbia and an M.A. and Ph.D. from Stanford University. He has published on Canadian foreign, security and defence policy, international and regional security and conflict management in Asia Pacific and the Middle East, arms control and proliferation, and human security.

SUSANNE DRÖGE

Susanne Dröge is head of the Global Issues Division at the SWP in Berlin. She has specialized in energy, climate and international economics and has long-standing work experience on trade and environment. She advises the German Parliament, the German government and international organizations on climate and energy policy issues. Her current research focuses on the European Union and other countries' emissions trading schemes, energy-intensive industries, the UNFCCC climate negotiations, carbon leakage and embedded carbon's implications for the CBDR&RC principle. Susanne has published a wide range of books, articles and policy papers. Before joining SWP in 2006, she worked for the German Institute for Economic Research (DIW Berlin) and the Leipzig Graduate School of Management. She studied economics at the Free University Berlin, Warwick University, UK, and the Kiel Institute for the World Economy. Between 2008 and 2012, she acted as project leader in the UK-based Climate Strategies network. Susanne is engaged in several research projects and serves as a member to a number of scientific advisory boards.

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LEONARD J. EDWARDS

Leonard J. Edwards is a CIGI distinguished fellow. He retired in 2010 after 41 years in Canada's public service. He was Prime Minister Harper's G8 and G20 sherpa from 2008 to 2010, and deputy minister of foreign affairs (2007–2010), of agriculture and agri-food Canada (2004–2007) and international trade (2001–2004). He has served as Canada's ambassador to Japan and to Korea, and has been assistant deputy minister for trade and economic policy for the Asia Pacific. He has worked in the former Saigon, in Hanoi and Ankara, at Brussels/NATO and in Geneva with Canada's mission to the UN. Leonard is a strategic adviser at Gowling Lafleur Henderson LLP, and a distinguished fellow at both CIGI and the Asia Pacific Foundation of Canada. He sits on several not-for-profit corporate boards.

BERNARD FUNSTON


Bernard Funston was born in Fort Smith, Northwest Territories. He is a constitutional lawyer and a member in good standing of the Law Societies of Northwest Territories and Alberta. He holds degrees from Trent University, the University of Cambridge (King's College) and the University of Alberta. Bernard was with the Government of the Northwest Territories (GNWT) in Yellowknife as a policy analyst (1981-1982), Constitutional Counsel (1984-1985) and director of Constitutional Law (1986–1992). From 1992 to 1997, he held the position of special advisor on constitutional affairs in the Ottawa office of the GNWT. He is currently the president of Northern Canada Consulting, a small company that he established in 1997, to provide strategic, analytical, consultative and facilitation services to a range of clients in respect of the Canadian North and the northern circumpolar region (www.arcticconsulting.ca). Bernard was the chair of the Canadian Polar Commission (2010–2013), an institution established by an Act of Parliament to promote the development and dissemination of polar knowledge.

ETTORE GRECO

Ettore Greco is director of the IAI and heads its transatlantic program. He worked as a visiting fellow at the Brookings Institution from January 2006 to July 2007 and taught at the universities of Parma and Bologna. From 2000 to 2006, he worked as a correspondent for the Economist Intelligence Unit. From 1993 to 2000, he directed the IAI's program on Central and Eastern Europe. Ettore was also deputy director of the IAI from 1997 to 2008. From 2000 to 2006, he was editor of *The International Spectator*. He is the author of a number of publications on the European Union's institutions and foreign policy, transatlantic relations and the Balkans. He has been a freelance journalist since 1988.

FEN OSLER HAMPSON

Fen Osler Hampson is a distinguished fellow and director of the Global Security & Politics Program at CIGI. A fellow of the Royal Society of Canada, he is also the Chancellor's Professor and former director of the Norman Paterson School of International Affairs (NPSIA) at Carleton University. He holds a Ph.D. from Harvard University, where he also received his A.M. degree (both with distinction). He also holds an M.Sc. (economics) degree (with distinction) from the London School of Economics (LSE) and a B.A. (honours) from the University of Toronto. He is the past recipient of various awards and honours, including a



Research & Writing Award from the John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation and a Jennings Randolph Senior Fellowship from the United States Institute of Peace. Fen is the author or co-author of 10 books and editor or co-editor of 26 other volumes. In addition, he is the author of nearly 100 articles and book chapters on international affairs. His newest books are *Brave New Canada* (co-authored with Derek Burney) and *Managing Global Conflict in a World Adrift* (with Chester A. Crocker and Pamela Aall). His other books include *The Global Power of Talk: Negotiating America's Interests* (co-authored with I. William Zartman).

ROBERT KAHN

Robert Kahn is the Steven A. Tananbaum senior fellow for international economics at the CFR in Washington, DC. Robert has held positions in the public and private sectors, with expertise in macroeconomic policy, finance and crisis resolution. Prior to joining the CFR, he was a senior strategist with Moore Capital Management, where his portfolio spanned G7 monetary and fiscal policy, regulatory reform, debt policy and debt workouts, and the crisis in Europe. Prior to that, he was a senior adviser in the financial policy department at the World Bank, where he focused on financial sector assessments for developing economies and was the Bank's liaison to the secretariat of the Financial Stability Forum. Robert previously held staff positions at the IMF, where he worked on public policy and the resolution of debt crises in emerging markets. He has held various senior-level positions at Citigroup and was the managing director and head of the sovereign advisory group. He served as the head of the Office of Industrial Nations at the US Treasury from 1995 to 1996. He was also a senior economist at the Council of Economic Advisers from 1990 to 1991, as well as the Federal Reserve Board from 1984 to 1990 and 1991 to 1992. Robert received his B.A. from the University of Chicago and his Ph.D. from MIT.

MEMDUH KARAKULLUKÇU

Memduh Karakullukçu has been serving as the vice chairman and president of GRF, a Turkish membership association focusing on international affairs and the global agenda, since 2009. He is also the founding partner of the Turkish online legal informatics initiative, kanunum.com. Previously, he has served as the senior adviser to the chairwoman of Turkish Industrialists and Businessmen's Association and as the founding managing director of Istanbul's leading science park, Istanbul Technical University (ITU) ARI Teknokent. During his tenure at ITU, Memduh was also the senior adviser to the president, the coordinator of the Law Technology and Policy graduate program, the strategic adviser at ITU's Center for Satellite Communications and a member of the academic staff. Earlier in his career, he worked as a specialist in structured finance. His previous academic work includes research commissioned by the IMF and the World Bank on inflation dynamics, debt instruments and debt markets. His recent policy work at GRF includes technology and security issues, global energy analysis and economic/financial developments in Turkey and the broader region. Memduh received his B.S. in electrical engineering and in economics at MIT, his M.Sc. in finance at the LSE and his J.D. at Columbia University. He is a member of the New York State Bar.

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MALCOLM D. KNIGHT


Malcolm D. Knight is a CIGI distinguished fellow. He is also visiting professor of finance at the LSE, a trustee of the International Valuation Standards Council and a director of the Global Risk Institute in Financial Services. From 2008 to 2011, he was vice chairman of Deutsche Bank Group, responsible for developing a globally coherent strategy and coordinating Deutsche Bank Group-wide issues on regulation, supervision and financial stability. At CIGI, Malcolm's research focuses on the governance-related aspects of international financial regulation, standard-setting and international financial institutions. He served as general manager and chief executive officer of the Bank for International Settlements during 2003–2008. From 1999 to 2003, he was senior deputy governor of the Bank of Canada, where he was the bank's chief operating officer and a member of the board of directors. From 1975 to 1999, Malcolm was with the IMF, where he held senior positions in both research and operations. From 1971 to 1975 he taught at the University of Toronto and the London School of Economics and Political Science. Malcolm served as a trustee of the International Accounting Standards Committee Foundation over 2003–2007, and as a member of the Financial Stability Forum (now the Financial Stability Board) during 2003–2008. He is a member of the International Advisory Council of the Risk Management Institute of the University of Singapore, a trustee of the Per Jacobsson Foundation, and a member of the Honourary Senate of the Lindau Nobel Prizewinners Foundation. In 2006, he was awarded an Honourary Doctorate by Trinity College, University of Toronto.

FRED KUNTZ

Fred Kuntz is CIGI's vice president of public affairs and is responsible for the organization's publications, communications, digital media, public events and information technology. Fred joined CIGI in 2010 as senior director of communications and public affairs, following a 30-year career in major Canadian media. Previous positions include editor-in-chief of the *Toronto Star*, Canada's most-read daily newspaper; publisher of Grand River Valley Newspapers (including the *Waterloo Region Record* and *Guelph Mercury*); and associate editor of *The Globe and Mail*, Canada's national newspaper. He is currently a member of the board of the Balsillie School of International Affairs. Fred has a B.A. in journalism from Ryerson University and an honorary Doctorate of Letters from Wilfrid Laurier University. He also completed the Directors Education Program of the Rotman School of Management and Institute of Corporate Directors, and the Canadian Securities Course with honours.

ELENA LAZAROU

Elena Lazarou is assistant professor at the Center for International Relations at FGV's School of Social Sciences. Elena received a Ph.D. in international relations from the University of Cambridge in 2008. She has held post-doctoral research positions at POLIS/University of Cambridge and the LSE. Her interests include European Studies, Foreign Policy Analysis and Regional Integration. Her current research focuses on the impact of the crisis of the euro on the EU's external relations and EU-Brazil relations. She also coordinates a pilot program on think tanks and foreign policy in Brazil funded by the Ford Foundation and FGV's European Studies group, financed by the Brazilian Science and Technology Council. Elena was also previously: head of the Euro-Mediterranean Observatory, Hellenic Centre for European Studies-EKEM (2009-2010); research associate at the Centre for International Policy Research,



University of Sheffield (2007-2008); and visiting scholar at Columbia University and New York University (2005). She is also affiliated with the Hellenic Foundation for European and Foreign Policy, and is visiting professor at Sciences-Po Grenoble. She has published several articles, edited volumes and book chapters in English and Portuguese, and is a regular contributor to the Brazilian press.

BEATRIZ LÉYCEGUI GARDOQUI

Beatriz Léycegui Gardoqui has over 24 years of experience in international trade matters in the private, public and academic sectors. Beatriz is a partner at SAI Law & Economics, an economics, legal and investment banking consulting firm, which she rejoined in April 2013 as head of SAI's International Trade and Investment Practice Group. Beatriz's work focuses on advising domestic and international companies, as well as federal, state and foreign governments on the WTO and free trade agreements obligations and dispute settlement, investment, customs and public policy matters. Beatriz served as undersecretary for Foreign Trade of the Ministry of Economy of Mexico between 2006 and 2011. She was also director of Legal Analysis of the Office in Charge of Negotiating NAFTA between 1990 and 1992. Beatriz graduated as a lawyer from the Escuela Libre de Derecho in Mexico City and holds a master's in international affairs from Columbia University. She is a member, among others, of the Global Agenda Council on Global Trade and Foreign Direct Investment of the World Economic Forum, senior fellow of the International Center for Trade and Sustainable Development in Geneva, is founding member of the Consejo Mexicano de Asuntos Internacionales and is part of the WTO's indicative list of panellists.

DOMENICO LOMBARDI

Domenico Lombardi is director of CIGI's Global Economy Program, overseeing its research direction and related activities. He also serves as chair of the Oxford Institute for Economic Policy and sits on the advisory boards of the Bretton Woods Committee in Washington, DC, the G20 Research Group and the Group of Eight Research Group at the University of Toronto, and the Istituto Affari Internazionali in Rome. Domenico is a member of the *Financial Times Forum of Economists* and editor of the *World Economics Journal*. He has an undergraduate degree (summa cum laude) in banking and finance from Bocconi University, Milan, and a Ph.D. in economics from Nuffield College, Oxford.

ANDREI MARCU

Andrei Marcu is currently senior adviser and head of the CEPS Carbon Market Forum at the Centre for European Policy Studies. He has been one of the corporate sector pioneers in the area of climate change, greenhouse gas markets and related areas on sustainable development. Since 1993, Andrei has been actively involved in many areas of climate change-related initiatives, including as CEO of BlueNext, the environmental exchange, based in Paris. He joined Mercuria Energy in September 2009 in the role as head of Regulatory Affairs, Environment and Climate Change. He was the founder, president and CEO of International Emissions Trading Association, a world-class business association with offices in Geneva, Brussels, Washington and Ottawa, which is dedicated to the creation of an efficient and environmentally robust market for greenhouse gases to address the issue of the issue of

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global warming and climate change. Andrei has substantial experience in the electric power industry from his work with Ontario Hydro in Toronto, where he worked for 18 years in various areas of the corporation including, system operations, climate change, regulatory affairs and international cooperation as well as chief of staff to the chairman, Maurice Strong. He was manager of Corporate Cooperation for the United Nations Development Programme in New York on issues of development, private sector development and climate change.

ROHINTON MEDHORA

Rohinton Medhora joined CIGI as president in 2012 after having served on CIGI's International Board of Governors since 2009. Previously, he was vice president of programs at the International Development Research Centre. He received his Ph.D. in economics in 1988 from the University of Toronto, where he also subsequently taught for a number of years. Rohinton's fields of expertise are monetary and trade policy, international economic relations and aid effectiveness. He has published extensively on these issues, and in addition to his association with the Canada Among Nations series, co-edited (with Bruce Currie-Alder, Ravi Kanbur and David Malone) a history of development thought and practice published by Oxford University Press in early 2014.

STEWART PATRICK

Stewart Patrick is senior fellow and director of the program on international institutions and global governance at the CFR. His areas of expertise include multilateral cooperation, international institutions, and the challenges posed by fragile, failing and post-conflict states. From September 2002 to January 2005, Stewart served on the secretary of state's policy planning staff, with lead staff responsibility for US policy toward Afghanistan and a range of transnational issues. Following government service, he was a research fellow at the Center for Global Development. He is the author or co-author of four books, including *Weak Links: Fragile States, Global Threats, and International Security* (2011) and *The Best Laid Plans: The Origins of American Multilateralism and the Dawn of the Cold War* (2009). He is also the executive producer of CFR's Global Governance Monitor (www.cfr.org/ggmonitor), which maps and evaluates multilateral efforts to address global challenges. In addition, he writes the CFR blog "The Internationalist." Stewart graduated from Stanford University and received his doctorate and two master's degrees from Oxford University, where he was a Rhodes Scholar.

KAEWKAMOL (KAREN) PITAKDUMRONGKIT

Kaewkamol (Karen) Pitakdumrongkit is assistant professor at the Center for Multilateralism Studies and International Political Economy Programme, at RSIS, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore. She completed her M.A. and Ph.D. in political science at the University of California, Santa Barbara. Before joining RSIS, Karen assisted the Kenan Institute Asia in analyzing trade and industry data concerning the impact of the proposed EU-ASEAN Free Trade Agreement on Thailand's industries. Her research interests include international economic negotiations, East Asian economic governance, relationships between regional and global economic governance, ASEAN Economic Community and political socialization. Beside research, Karen teaches a course on the political economy of Southeast Asia at the RSIS International Political Economy Programme.



ANDRÉS ROZENTAL

Andrés Rozental was Mexico's ambassador to the United Kingdom from 1995 to 1997. He was a career diplomat for more than 35 years, having served his country as deputy foreign minister (1988–1994), ambassador to Sweden (1983–1988), permanent representative of Mexico to the United Nations in Geneva (1982–1983), as well as in various responsibilities within the Mexican Foreign Ministry and abroad. Since 1994, he holds the lifetime rank of eminent ambassador of Mexico. Currently, Andrés holds non-executive board positions in several important multinational corporations in Brazil, the United States, France, the United Kingdom and Mexico. He chairs the board of ArcelorMittal Mexico and is an independent board member of ArcelorMittal Brazil, Ocean Wilson Holdings and Wilson.Sons Brazil. He holds advisory board positions with EADS Mexico, Toyota and Kansas City Southern de México. He is president of his own consulting firm, Rozental & Asociados, which specializes in advising multinational companies on their corporate strategies in Latin America. He is also active in a number of non-governmental organizations and projects relating to global governance, migration policy, climate change, Latin American politics and democracy promotion. He is currently a senior non-resident fellow at the Brookings Institution, a senior adviser to Chatham House in London, a board member of the Woodrow Wilson Center's Mexico Institute and a trustee of the Migration Policy Institute in Washington, DC. He has served as a governor of Canada's International Research Development Centre since 2008 and has been a member of CIGI's international advisory board since 2002. He is the founding president of COMEXI, established in 2001. Andrés obtained his professional degree in international relations from the Universidad de las Américas in México, and his master's in international economics from the University of Pennsylvania. He is the author of four books on Mexican foreign policy and of numerous articles on international affairs. He has been a foreign policy adviser to Presidents Vicente Fox and Felipe Calderón of Mexico.

DAVID RUNNALLS

David Runnalls is a CIGI distinguished fellow and, as described by Jim MacNeill, chair emeritus of the International Institute for Sustainable Development (IISD), "one of the handful of Canadians who was active at the beginning of the international environmental debate." In the early 1970s, David served as a consultant for renowned British economist and author, Barbara Ward, for her award-winning book, *Only One Earth*, which helped inform the first global conference on the environment held in Stockholm, Sweden (1972). The following year, he and Barbara co-founded the International Institute for Environment and Development (IIED), and David served as the director of its London office until 1981, helping to establish its key programs in energy, human settlements, information and monitoring the environmental performance of foreign aid agencies. In 1981, he became the director of the IIED's Washington, DC office, where, under his direction, the institute became one of the leading voices in the environment and development debate in the United States. In 1988, David moved to Montreal, Canada to help establish an environment program at the Institute for Research on Public Policy, where he was a frequent media commentator on environmental issues leading up to the Earth Summit in Rio de Janeiro in 1992. From 1998 to 2010, David served as president of the IISD in Winnipeg, Canada. During this period, the IISD experienced unprecedented growth in its programs, becoming one of the premier institutions for research on sustainable development in the world.

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SAMIR SARAN

Samir Saran is senior fellow and vice president at the ORF, India. He has had rich and diverse experience in the Indian private sector and was actively engaged with regulators and policy makers during the 1990s as India undertook economic reforms. Samir has published widely in reputed journals in India and abroad on issues of interest including climate change, BRICS, non-traditional security, radicalism, development policy, global governance and cyber security. He also authors regular columns in newspapers such as the *Global Times*, *Times of India*, the *Hindu*, the *Indian Express* and *Mail Today*. His latest published work includes, "Attitudes to Water in South Asia," a joint ORF-Chatham House Report; "A Long Term Vision for BRICS," a comprehensive vision document submitted to the BRICS Think Tanks Council; and "Privacy, Property and Sovereignty in the Cyber Age."

HON. HUGH SEGAL

Hon. Hugh Segal is master of Massey College at the University of Toronto. While in the Senate of Canada (Conservative, Ontario) he chaired the committee on foreign affairs and on anti-terrorism. A graduate in history from the University of Ottawa, he is a former president of the Institute for Research on Public Policy in Montreal and senior fellow at both the Queen's School of Policy Studies and School of Business. He is the honorary chair of the Navy League of Canada and a senior fellow of the Canadian Defence and Foreign Affairs Institute in Calgary. An honorary captain in the Royal Canadian Navy, Hugh holds honorary doctorates from the Royal Military College and his alma mater. He was made a member of the Order of Canada in 2003.

GILEAD SHER

Gilead Sher heads the Center for Applied Negotiations and is a senior research fellow at the Institute for National Security Studies at Tel Aviv University. Gilead was the head of bureau and policy coordinator of Israel's former Prime Minister and Minister of Defense Ehud Barak. He served as chief and co-chief negotiator in 1999–2001 at the Camp David summit and the Taba talks, as well as in extensive rounds of covert negotiations. He served under Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin as delegate to the 1994–1995 Interim Agreement negotiations with the Palestinians. He holds the rank of colonel (res.), and is a former brigade commander and deputy division commander in the Armored Corps of the Israel Defense Force, as well as a military judge. Gilead is an attorney and senior partner in Gilead Sher, Kadari & Co., Law Offices. His practice areas include corporate law; project finance; international business ventures, investments and transactions; constitutional law; and dispute resolution. His professional career combines the practice of law, policy planning and implementation, academic research, and involvement in civil society organizations. He is involved in various frameworks that deal with the future of Israel and the Middle East, preparations for regional conflict resolutions, and dialogue with official and non-official interlocutors in Israel and abroad. He publishes extensively in national and international media. He is the author of *The Israeli-Palestinian Peace Negotiations, 1999–2001: Within Reach* (2006).



AARON SHULL

Aaron Shull is CIGI's counsel and corporate secretary and has been a CIGI research fellow since April 2014. An expert in global security issues and international law, he contributes to research activity under CIGI's Global Security & Politics Program and International Law Research Program, and advises CIGI's senior management on a range of legal issues. Called to the bar in 2009, Aaron has practised law for a number of organizations, focusing on international, regulatory and environmental law. He has taught courses at the University of Ottawa, Faculty of Law, and NPSIA, and was previously a staff editor for the *Columbia Journal of Transnational Law*. Aaron graduated from the University of Waterloo in 2004, placing first in his class as a departmental scholar, with a B.A. (honours) in history and political science. His keen interest in international affairs and political history led him to pursue an M.A. in international affairs at Carleton University's NPSIA, where he graduated with distinction. He concurrently pursued his LL.B. from the University of Ottawa, where he graduated cum laude with first class honours. Aaron attained his LL.M. from Columbia Law School, where he graduated as a Harlan Fiske Stone scholar. At CIGI, Aaron's research is primarily on international law, Internet governance and intellectual property.

GORDON SMITH

Gordon Smith is a CIGI distinguished fellow and a former Canadian deputy foreign minister, NATO ambassador and G7/G8 sherpa, and a leading expert on the evolution of the G20 and global summitry. Since joining CIGI in 2010, Gordon has been a key contributor to CIGI's G20 research activities, events and publications. His current work at CIGI focuses on the convergence of technology and global affairs, as he leads CIGI's project on the future of Internet governance. Gordon is also the deputy chair of the Global Commission on Internet Governance. In 1994, Gordon was appointed deputy minister of foreign affairs, where he established a global issues bureau in the ministry to better understand emerging transnational trends affecting Canada. After retiring from the Government of Canada, Gordon joined the University of Victoria as executive director of the Centre for Global Studies, and was appointed chair of the board of governors at the International Development Research Centre. During this period, he also lectured as a visiting professor at the Diplomatic Academy of the University of Westminster in London and Paris. He has a B.A. in political science from McGill University and a Ph.D. from MIT.

CHRISTOPHER WOOD

Christopher Wood is a researcher in economic diplomacy at the SAIIA. He holds a master's in development studies from the University of the Witwatersrand, and a bachelor of social science in economics and political science from the University of KwaZulu Natal. His research interests include global economic governance (including the G20 and BRICS, with a particular focus on the BRICS New Development Bank), trade and investment (including agreements such as the EU-Africa Economic Partnership Agreements, African Growth and Opportunity Act, Tripartite Free Trade Agreement and Trans-Pacific Partnership; and conceptual issues such as global value chains and foreign direct investment), and finance (particularly the Basel III Accord, with some research on post-crisis monetary policy). Christopher previously completed work with Oxford Analytica, Executive Research Associates and the Swiss-South Africa Joint Research Programme.

IGOR YURGENS

Igor Yurgens is the president of the All-Russian Insurance Association, the chairman of the management board of INSOR, a member of the management board of the Russian Union of Industrialists and Entrepreneurs, a member of the Presidential Council for the Development of the Information Society in Russia, a member of the Presidential Council for Civil Society Institutions and Human Rights, a member of the Academic Council of the Security Council of the Russian Federation, a member of the Presidium of the Council for Foreign and Defense Policy, and a member of Russian Council on International Affairs. Igor graduated from the Department of Economics at Moscow State University. He is a professor of the Higher School of Economics and author of numerous articles and monographs. He is honorary consul general of Monaco in Moscow, as well as the recipient of several state and international awards, including the Order of Honor of the Russian Federation and L'Ordre national du Mérite of France.

MARCIN ZABOROWSKI

Marcin Zaborowski has been director of the PISM since July 2010. Prior to that, Marcin directed the transatlantic program at the European Union Institute for Security Studies in Paris, where he dealt with transatlantic relations, US foreign policy, EU common security and defence policy, and EU enlargement. He was a lecturer in international relations at the University of Birmingham and Aston University in the United Kingdom from 2001 to 2005, and coordinator and director of the Transatlantic Programme at the Centre for International Relations in Warsaw from 2002 to 2004. He holds a doctorate in European politics and an M.A. in international studies from the University of Birmingham. He is also a graduate of the Adam Mickiewicz University in Poznan, Poland. Marcin is a member of council of the Slovak Atlantic Commission, adjunct fellow at the Center for European Policy Analysis in Washington, DC, and consultant for the Strategic Security Review of Poland. He has been nominated as member of the prestigious international expert policy group by the NATO Secretary General to formulate a report on the most important challenges facing NATO before the Wales summit.



CONFERENCE LOGISTICS

ACCOMMODATION

The Fairmont Château Laurier hotel is located at 1 Rideau Street, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada, K1N 8S7.

www.fairmont.com/laurier-ottawa/

FLIGHTS

Ottawa Macdonald-Cartier International Airport (YOW) is located at 1000 Airport Parkway, Ottawa, approximately 20 minutes' drive from downtown.

<http://ottawa-airport.ca/>

Travel options to and from the airport include:

Taxi Service:

A taxi rank is located near the arrivals area. Alternately, call Airport West-Way Taxi at +1.613.523.1234.

The rate to downtown Ottawa will be approximately \$30.00–35.00, excluding tip.

Limousine Service:

To request on-demand limousine service at the time of arrival, call Elite Limousine at 613.523.1560 (local) or +1.888.901.6222 (toll-free within North America); they are the only licensed curb-side limousine service at the airport.

If you are booking ahead of time, another option is Allante Limousine, 613.799.5466 (local) or +1.877.799.5466 (toll-free within North America).

HOST INFORMATION

Centre for International Governance Innovation

67 Erb St. W., Waterloo, Ontario, Canada, N2L 6C2

Phone: +1.519.885.2444

www.cigionline.org

For inquiries, please contact:

Anne Blayney, Event Coordinator (ablayney@cigionline.org, +1.519.885.2444 ext. 7311)

Hayley MacKinnon, Evaluation & Planning Manager (hmackinnon@cigionline.org, +1.519.885.2444 ext. 7263)

ATTIRE

Business attire is required for all CoC meetings and other events.

WIRELESS INTERNET

Wireless Internet is provided at all meeting venues. Details are provided on-site.

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LOCATIONS

Sunday, September 28, 2014

Welcome dinner at the Fairmont Château Laurier, 1 Rideau Street, Ottawa

Monday, September 29, 2014

Conference sessions at the John G. Diefenbaker Building, 111 Sussex Drive, Ottawa

Cocktail reception at the Lester B. Pearson Building, 125 Sussex Drive, Ottawa

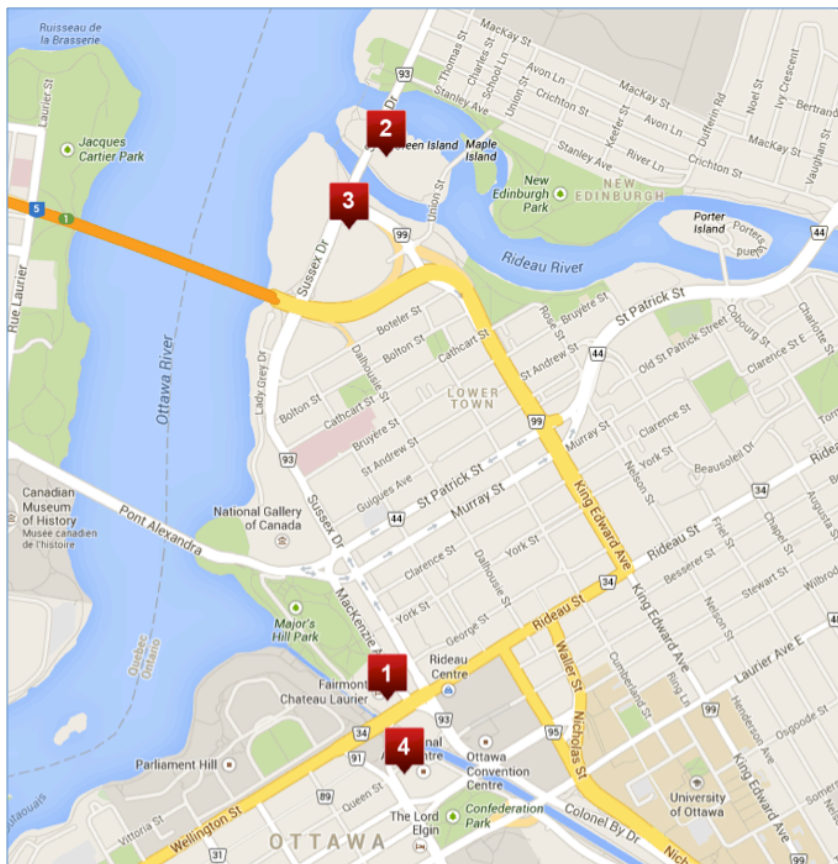
Dinner and keynote at the National Arts Centre, 54 Elgin Street, Ottawa

Tuesday, September 30, 2014

Conference sessions at the Fairmont Château Laurier, 1 Rideau Street, Ottawa

Please see the map below:

1. Fairmont Château Laurier
2. John G. Diefenbaker Building
3. Lester B. Pearson Building
4. National Arts Centre





TRANSPORTATION

Transportation is provided between conference venues as follows. All other sessions take place at the conference hotel:

Monday, September 29, 2014

7:45 A.M. Shuttle bus departs Fairmont Château Laurier for the John G. Diefenbaker Building

5:00 P.M. Walk to reception at the Lester B. Pearson Building (approximately 500 metres)

6:30 P.M. Shuttle to Fairmont Château Laurier

9:15 P.M. Walk to National Arts Centre (approximately 250 metres)

All other ground transportation is the responsibility of the individual attendee.

Taxis

Blue Line Taxis +1.613.238.1111

Capital Taxi +1.613.744.3333

Airport West-Way Taxi +1.613.523.1234

Private Car Services

Allante Limousine 613.799.5466 (local)

+1.877.799.5466 (toll-free within North America)

Elite Limousine 613.523.1560 (local)

+1.888.901.6222 (toll-free within North America)

Public Transport

Information about public transport in Ottawa can be found at: www.octranspo.com.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Emergency: all emergencies, dial 911

Weather: The average maximum temperature in September is 20°C / 68°F; the minimum is 9°C / 48°F. In October, the average maximum temperature is 13°C / 55°F; the minimum is 3°C / 37°F.

Time zone: Ottawa is on Eastern Daylight Savings Time (UTC-04:00).

Languages: Almost everyone in Ottawa speaks English, while 30% of residents have French as a first language and 20% speak other languages, including Spanish, Italian, Portuguese, Chinese and Vietnamese.

Passport Requirements: A valid passport is required for travel in and out of Canada for residents of all countries, including the United States if travelling by air. Residents of some countries may also require a visa; you can check to see if you need a visa to enter Canada at www.cic.gc.ca/english/visit/visas.asp.

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As of June 1, 2009, US citizens travelling to Canada from the United States must have a passport, passport card, or WHTI-compliant document in order to return home, whether by air, land or sea.

Visiting Ottawa: For information regarding tourist activities, please visit www.ottawatourism.ca/.

The 2014 Visitor's Guide is available at: http://bit.ly/vg2014_en.

Telephone Service: To make international calls from Canada:

1. Dial 011.
2. Dial the country code of the country you are trying to call.
3. Dial the city/area code for the number you are dialing.

Codes and more information can be found at: http://countrycode.org/how_to_call.cfm.

Electricity: Electrical sockets (outlets) in Canada are the "Type B" North American NEMA 5-15 standard, and the power supply is mainly 120V/ 60Hz, the same as in the United States.

Adaptors can be found at the airport, and will need to be purchased to use international appliances.



Currency: Currency can be exchanged at banks or at currency exchange stations. Some hotels and other merchants accept foreign currency, but it is recommended that visitors exchange currency before they arrive. The legal currency is the Canadian dollar. Note that there are no \$1 or \$2 bills, but coins known as "loonies" (because the reverse side features a bird called a Common Loon) and "toonies," respectively. Up-to-date exchange rates can be found at www.xe.com.

Banking: Banking hours differ by bank and branch, but are generally the same as standard working hours (9:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m.). Some banks are open later on weekends or Thursday evenings. Most businesses accept debit cards as a form of payment. Most major credit cards are accepted in Ottawa. Automated Teller Machines (ATMs) are located in banks and in various other locations throughout the city. They are usually available during and outside of regular banking hours, although often with an additional service fee.

Taxes: For up-to-date tax information, visit the Canada Revenue Agency website at www.cra.gc.ca/visitors.



Tipping: For good service at a restaurant, a tip of 15% of the pre-tax bill is customary. Some restaurants add a service charge to the bill, especially for large groups, in which case further tipping is not expected. Tipping is also customary in bars, salons/spas and taxis.

Smoking: In Ontario and Quebec, smoking is prohibited in all enclosed public places and workplaces, including restaurants and bars.



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